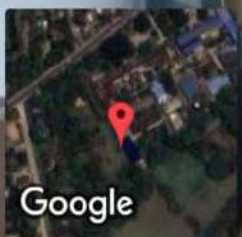




GPS Map Camera



Mangaldoi, Assam, India

C2h7+8hv, Nh 15, College Nagar, Mangaldoi, Assam 784125, India

Lat 26.428234° Long 92.013779°

04/08/2025 10:23 AM GMT +05:30



Mangaldoi, Assam, India

C2h7+8hv, Nh 15, College Nagar, Mangaldoi, Assam 784125, India

Lat 26.428234° Long 92.01378°

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